# PERMANENT FUND DIVIDEND DIVISION

# **ANNUAL REPORT 2023**

State of Alaska, Department of Revenue



Point Retreat Lighthouse Photo by Matthew Callahan

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Dividend Summary	3
Dividend Overview	:
Dividend Calculation	
Applicant Filing Activity	5
Reported Absences	(
Application Types and Counts	
Division Processing Activity	9
Public Contact	
Eligibility Review	10
Audits	1
Appeals	1:
Informal Appeals	12
Formal Appeals	1;
Garnishments and Assignments	1
Garnishments	14
Assignments	1
Payments	1
Applications Paid in 2021 for Prior Year Dividends	10
Three Year Comparison of Application and Payment Statuses	18
Criminal Investigations	19
Voluntary Programs	20
Pick.Click.Give.	20
Charitable Contributions Appeals	20
University of Alaska's "Alaska 529 Plan"	2:
Dividend Raffle	22
Permanent Fund Dividend Division History	23
Operations Annual Cycle	2
Five Year Dividend Calculation	24
Contact Information	26

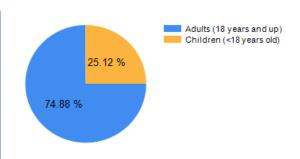
### **DIVIDEND SUMMARY**

The 2023 Permanent Fund Dividend (PFD) amount was \$1,312.00 for each of the 628,406 qualified applicants, totaling a distribution of roughly \$824,468,672.00 by the end of calendar year 2023.

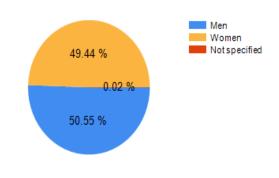
#### **DIVIDEND OVERVIEW**

In 2023, the Division received 674,728 PFD applications. This number includes all valid, invalid, duplicate, and withdrawn applications for prior year dividends, and applications submitted solely to establish sponsor eligibility. By removing all invalid, duplicate, and withdrawn applications the Division had received 665,837 valid applications.

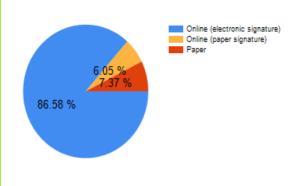
Applicants by Age (valid 2023 dividend only)						
Group	Filed	%				
Adults (18 years and up)	498,561	74.88%				
Children (<18 years old)	167,276	25.12%				
Total	665,837	100.00%				



Applicants by Gender (valid 20	Applicants by Gender (valid 2023 dividend only)					
Group	Filed	%				
Men	336,572	50.55%				
Women	329,164	49.44%				
Not Specified	101	0.01%				
Total	665,837	100.00%				



Applicants by Filing Method (valid 2023 dividend only)					
Method	Filed				
Online (electronic signature)	576,460	86.58%			
Online (paper signature)	40,284	6.05%			
Paper	49,093	7.37%			
Total	665,837	100.00%			



### **DIVIDEND SUMMARY**

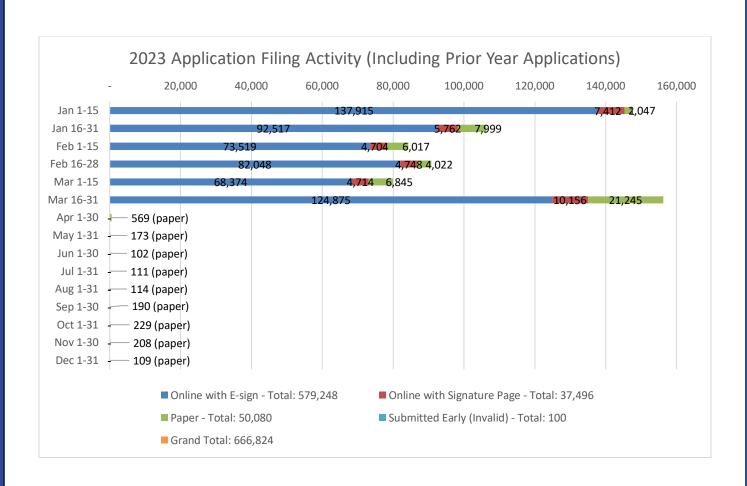
#### **DIVIDEND CALCULATION**

In 2023, the dividend amount was determined by the Legislature. Estimated applicant numbers are used because eligibility determinations have not been completed for all applications at the time the funds are requested and transferred from the Alaska Permanent Fund Corporation. Applications will continue to be determined as payable after continued manual processing. Lastly, some application types have filing due dates extended until March 31, 2024, such as the estate and disabled applications.

Amount Available for Dividends			
PFD Fund Balance as of June 30, 2023		\$15,772,344.46	
Expenditures from July 1 through Sept. 1, 2023		\$0.00	
PFD Fund Balance as of July 1, 2023			\$ 15,772,344.46
Transfer from Permanent Fund Corporation			
Permanent Fund Earnings (5-year average)		\$881,521,963.00	
Less Appropriations (see below)		\$(51,574,500.00)	
Net Transfer from Permanent Fund Corporation			\$829,947,463.00
Reductions (see below)			\$ (2,106,047.13)
Total Amount Available for Dividends			\$ 843,613,760.33
Total Ariount Available for Dividends  Total estimated number of eligible applicants:	642,997		\$ 645,015,700.55
Total estimated humber of eligible applicants.	042,337		
Appropriations and Reductions Detail			
Appropriations			
Department of Health and Social Services			
Hold-Harmless Provision for Public Assistance	¢17 701 F00 00		
Total Department of Health and Social Services	\$17,791,500.00	\$17,791,500.00	
Department of Corrections			
Physical Health Care	\$19,836,500.00		
Public Safety Council on Domestic Violence	\$ 502,200.00		
Office of Victim's Rights	<u>\$1,004,400.00</u>		
Total Department of Corrections		\$21,343,100.00	
Department of Revenue, PFD Division			
Administrative Cost	\$8,673,500.00	40.070.500.00	
Total Department of Revenue, PFD Division		\$8,673,500.00	
Department of Administration			
Violent Crimes Compensation Board Behavioral Health	\$ 3,264,200.00		
Total Department of Administration	\$ 502,200.00	\$3,766,400.00	
Total Appropriations		\$3,700,400.00	\$ 51,574,500.00
Reductions			ŷ 31,37 <del>1</del> ,300.00
Reserve for Prior Year Dividend Liabilities		\$1,707,719.81	
Reserve for 18-Year-Old Applications for Prior Years		\$ 398,327.32	
Reserve for Resource Rebate Payments		\$ 0.00	
Total Reductions			\$ 2,106,047.13
Total Appropriations and Reductions Detail			\$ 53,680,547.13
Page 4			

Statutorily, the application filing period runs annually from January 1<sup>st</sup> through March 31<sup>st</sup>. The table below contains detailed numbers gathered during the 2023 filing period, and overall totals for the remainder of the year. Applying online is only available during the filing period. Paper applications must be received by the Division or postmarked by March 31 to be considered timely.

The total applications received and processed by the Division for 2023 totaled 666,824, but the filing activity shown below excludes applications that were determined invalid as duplicates, the incorrect type for the applicant, or submitted solely to establish sponsor eligibility, as well as applications received before the first acceptable filing date (January 1, 2023). The graph below also includes applications received for Dividend Years other than 2023.



#### **REPORTED ABSENCES**

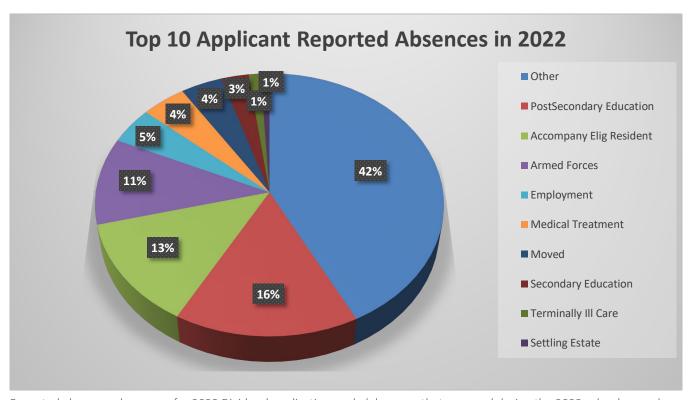
Dividend applicants are required to disclose to the Division all absences from the state of Alaska that exceed 90 total days during the qualifying year. The qualifying year for the 2023 Dividend was from Jan. 1, 2022 to Dec. 31, 2022.

Applicants can claim more than one type of absence, but reported absences cannot overlap each other. Therefore, each day of absence can be reported under only one absence type.

Some absence types apply only to ADULT applicants or to CHILDREN applicants, and some absences can apply to either group.

Top Reasons Why Alaskans Were Absent During the Qualifying Year (2022):

- Other (now includes vacation) -- 14,466 applicants reported
- Post Secondary Education (Full-time college) -- 5,347
- Accompanying an Eligible Resident -- 4,421
- Armed Forces -- 3,653
- Employment -- 1,552



Reported absences shown are for 2023 Dividend applications only (absences that occurred during the 2022 calendar year).

Absence Reason	Applicants Answering Between 91—180 total days absent			Applicants Answering Over 180 total days absent			Grand Total	
	91-	180	91-180 Total	>180		>180 Total		
	ADULT	CHILD		ADULT	CHILD			
Accompanied an Alaska resident who was eligible for a PFD	442	671	1,113	1,132	2,176	3,308	4,421	
U.S. Armed Forces active duty	885		885	2,768		2,768	3,653	
Served as a member of Alaska's Congressional delegation or staff	10		10	15		15	25	
Sought Employment outside of the state	1,014		1,014	538		538	1,552	
Absent as part of a Legal Custody agreement		101	101		39	39	140	
Cared for a direct relative with a critical life-threatening illness	183	11	194	64		64	258	
Received continuous  Medical Treatment	1,044	62	1,106	386	50	436	1,542	
Served aboard a Merchant Marine Vessel	35		35	24		24	59	
No reason specified	47	16	63	71	17	88	151	
Trained or competed as a U.S. Olympic Team member	12	1	13	5	0	5	18	
Other, including business & vacation	10,112	746	10,858	3,160	448	3,608	14,466	
Served as a federal Peace Corps volunteer	11		11	4		4	15	
Enrolled as a full-time student (Postsecondary Education)	1,892	20	1,912	3,426	9	3,435	5,347	
Enrolled as a full-time student (grades 7-12)	391	67	458	442	50	492	950	
Settled the Estate of a deceased relative	248	0	248	59		59	307	
Employed by the State of Alaska	28	0	28	6		6	34	
Student Fellowship sponsored by the U.S. Dept. of Education	35		35	25		25	60	
Cared for a terminally ill family member	246	11	257	149	8	157	414	
Moved	673	275	948	369	128	497	1,445	

#### APPLICATION TYPES AND COUNTS

The Division classifies applications by type for ease of distribution and updating of forms.

#### Note:

- Total applications shown below include applications for dividends prior to 2023.
- Eligible Prior Year Applications for 18-year-old filers: Under regulation 15 AAC 23.133, an individual who has reached majority or who is an emancipated minor, may apply for a prior year dividend. An individual who qualifies must meet all eligibility requirements for the respective prior year(s) and must file before the individual reaches 20 years of age. See Alaska Statute 43.23.055(3).

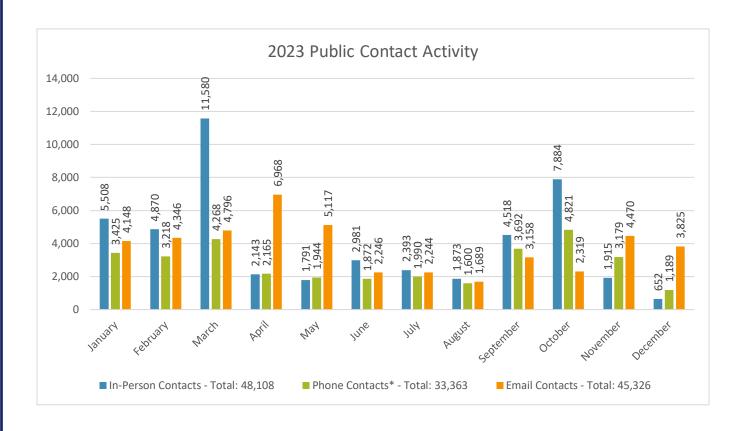
Dividend Filing Activity					
Aţ	oplication Ty	ype and Amount			
Adult Applications	Amount	Child Applications	Amount		
Adult Online	449,687	Child Online	157,717		
Adult Paper	40,807	Child Paper	6,612		
Adult Refile (After filing deadline)	177	Child Refile (After filing deadline)	48		
Application on Behalf of Another Adult (online and paper)	4,992	Child in Custody of Health and Social Services	2,788		
Disabled Individual	258	Estate of Deceased Child	20		
Estate of Deceased Adult	1,020	Child Application filed by Tribal Court	90		
Office of Public Advocacy	1,643				
Total Valid Adult Applications			498,584		
Total Valid Child Applications			167,275		
Prior Year 18-Year-Old Filers (any dividend year)			145		
All other Prior-year Dividend Applications			803		
Total Valid Applications (any dividend year)			666,807		
Invalid, Duplicate, Withdrawn, or Applications Submitted Solely to Establish Sponsor Eligibility			7,459		
Total Applications received during 2023			674,266		

### **Division Processing Activity**

#### **PUBLIC CONTACT**

The application filing period runs from **January 1<sup>st</sup> through March 31<sup>st</sup>** each year, encompassing January through March on the graph below.

- In-Person Contact shown here represents walk-in traffic across all three of the Division locations: Juneau, Anchorage, and Fairbanks.
- Phone Contacts are calls received by the Division to the published phone queue numbers. These numbers do not include direct-dialed calls from applicants to Division personnel or vice-versa. \*In April of 2022, the division upgraded phone systems. The new phone system allowed for the callback feature, which allows callers to maintain their place in the queue and receive a call back from a technician. These callback figures are included with the phone contacts below.
- Email Contacts represented on the graph below are those received by the Division through <a href="mailto:dor.pfd.info@alaska.gov">dor.pfd.info@alaska.gov</a>. Electronic contact directly between individual PFD Technicians and applicants are not represented.

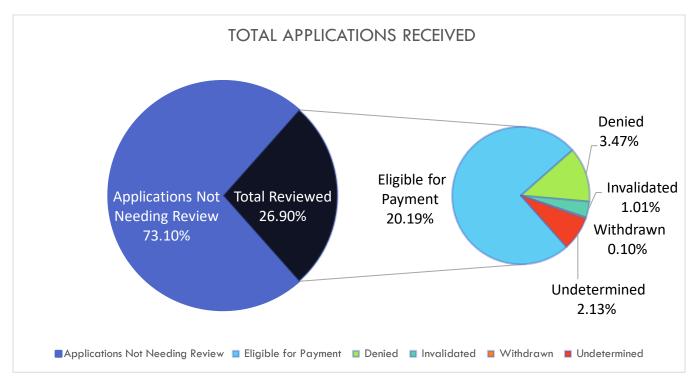


#### **ELIGIBILITY REVIEW**

All applications received by the Division are initially processed in the order of receipt. Each application is evaluated for payment eligibility according to the requirements of the Permanent Fund Dividend program, as writtenin the State of Alaska statutes and PFD regulations.

Eligibility Technicians use the information on current and prior year applications or obtained through contact with the applicant and other designated parties to complete an eligibility determination. Many cases are determined without additional applicant contact.

Typically, all applications that satisfy the eligibility requirements are processed for payment beginning the first Thursday of October each year. Applicants that are still awaiting determination are paid on the third Thursday of each month as they become eligible.



	TOTAL	MARKED					
YEAR	APPLICATIONS RECEIVED	FOR REVIEW	Eligible for Payment	Denied	Invalidated	Withdrawn	Undetermined
2023	674,728	181,499	136,266	23,388	6,803	667	14,375
2022	666,599	183,455	149,834	24,322	7,843	710	746
2021	674,598	180,176	143,794	29,890	5,810	468	214
2020	673,371	187,786	149,965	31,372	5,718	660	71

#### **AUDITS**

The Permanent Fund Dividend Division takes steps to identify and minimize fraudulent activity as it pertains to the dividend program in accordance with statutory mandates and the Division's mission. The following *audits* represent a sampling of applications that have been scrutinized and evaluated in addition to standard eligibility review.

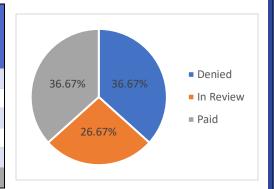
In accordance with state regulations, the Division can deny an application if it reveals that an individual has provided incorrect information, such as failing to disclose a reportable absence to the Division.

2023 dividend funds NOT paid to applicants due to audit identification of ineligibility: \$653,376.00

#### **Out-of-State Postmark Audit**

The Division contacts applicants for additional information if the application's postmark indicates there may be an inconsistency in the applicant's indicated presence, residency, or mailing address in Alaska at the time of filing.

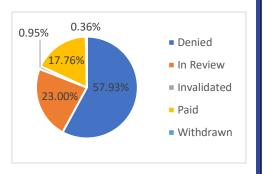
Audit Result	# of Apps	% of this audit	% of total Apps audited	% of total Apps received
Paid	11	36.67%	1.26%	0.0016%
Denied	11	36.67%	1.26%	0.0016%
Invalidated	0	0.00%	0.00%	0.0000%
Withdrawn	0	0.00%	0.00%	0.0000%
In Review	8	26.67%	0.92%	0.0012%
Total	30	100.00%	3.45%	0.0044%



#### **National Change of Address Audit**

The Division contacts applicants for additional information if \*NCOA records indicate there may be an inconsistency in the applicant's indicated presence, residency, or mailing address in Alaska at the time of filing.

Audit Result	# of Apps	% of this audit	% of total Apps audited	% of total Apps received
Paid	149	17.76%	17.13%	0.0221%
Denied	486	57.93%	55.86%	0.0721%
Invalidated	8	0.95%	0.92%	0.0012%
Withdrawn	3	0.36%	0.34%	0.0004%
In Review	193	23.00%	22.18%	0.0286%
Total	839	100.00%	96.44%	0.1245%

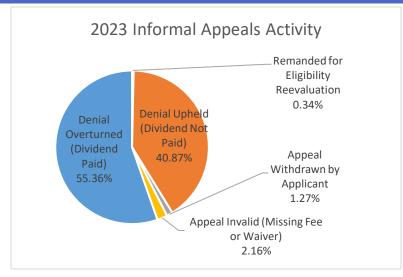


The National Change of Address (NCOA) Audit was created in Dividend Year 2010. The United States Postal Service reports information to the PFD Division on current applicants who have submitted a change of address that does not match the PFD address on file.

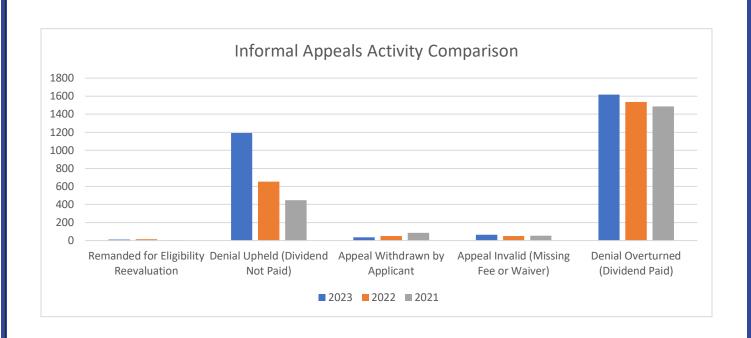
#### **APPEALS**

#### **Informal Appeals**

An ineligible individual will be issued a denial letter explaining their eligibility determination. Included with all denial letters is an Informal Appeal Form. The individual has 30 days from the date of the denial letter to file a Request for Informal Appeal. The Division may request further supportive documentation that could aid in the determination of an appeal. The applicant must provide a \$25.00 appeal fee or request a waiver of the fee based on the federal poverty guidelines.



Dividend Year	Remanded for Eligibility Reevaluation	Denial Overturned (Dividend Paid)	Denial Upheld (Dividend Not Paid)	Appeal Withdrawn by Applicant	Appeal Invalid (Missing Fee or Waiver)	Total Decisions
2023	10	1,616	1,193	37	63	2,944
2022	15	1,535	652	50	50	2,320
2021	6	1,485	446	87	54	2,102



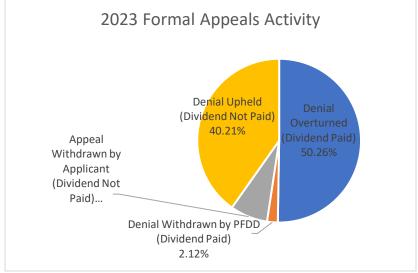
#### **Formal Appeals**

Upon receiving a Request for Formal Hearing, the Division Appeals Section reviews the original application with all supporting material.

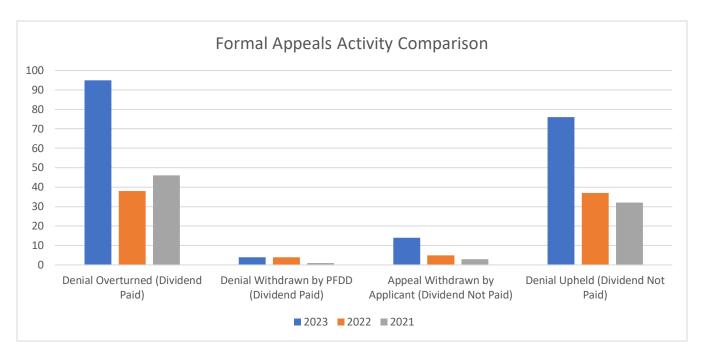
A Division Appeals Specialist will prepare the Division's position and the appeal will be heard by an Administrative Law Judge with the Office of Administrative Hearings (OAH).

There is no additional fee to file the Formal Hearing appeal. However, an Informal Appeal Decision must be issued before an individual can file a Formal Hearing appeal.

If an individual does not concur with the decision made by the Administrarive Law Judge, the applicant may file an appeal with the Alaska Superior Court.



Dividend Year	Denial Overturned (Dividend Paid)	Denial Upheld by OAH (Dividend Not Paid)	Denial Withdrawn by PFDD (Paid)	Appeal Withdrawn by Applicant (Not Paid)	Total Decisions
2023	95	76	4	14	192
2022	38	37	4	5	85
2021	46	32	1	3	82



#### **GARNISHMENTS AND ASSIGNMENTS**

#### Garnishments

Under state statute, 100% of a dividend may be garnished by a government agency. All other garnishments may only garnish up to 80% of a dividend. Any PFD amount in excess of the total amount garnished is paid to the applicant. There is a priority order for agencies that will receive first option to levy garnishments. Within that priority structure, levies are ordered based on the date and time stamp of submission. It is, in essence, a "first come, first serve" system within the priority order. Garnishment requests come to the PFDD directly from agencies, such as the court system or process servers.

Top Ten Agency Filers	Submitted		
	Number of Requests	Amount	
DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION SHARED SERVICES OF ALASKA	169,071	\$44,600,976.25	
MUNICIPALITY OF ANCHORAGE - ANCHORAGE	131,621	\$22,165,660.42	
CLERK OF COURT - ANCHORAGE	25,071	\$651,284,583.09	
CHILD SUPPORT SERVICES DIVISION - ANCHORAGE	9,842	\$5,143,622.32	
CITY & BOROUGH OF JUNEAU - JUNEAU	6,831	\$767,661.02	
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR - JUNEAU	5,495	\$22,089,786.45	
CITY OF WASILLA - WASILLA	5,232	\$457,028.99	
CITY OF SOLDOTNA - SOLDOTNA	2,458	\$230,597.00	
CITY OF FAIRBANKS - FAIRBANKS	1,518	\$374,852.71	
ACS RESTITUTION - ANCHORAGE	1,484	\$18,264,840.37	
Total of Top Ten Agencies	358,623	\$765,379,608.62	
Total of Other Agencies	377,571	\$76,208,797.25	
Total - All Garnishing Agencies	736,194	\$841,588,405.87	

Top Ten Agency Filers		Paid	
	<b>Payments</b>	Amount	Average
MUNICIPALITY OF ANCHORAGE - ANCHORAGE	33,914	\$3,923,544.76	\$115.69
DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION SHARED SERVICES OF ALASKA	27,651	\$5,141,765.34	\$185.95
CLERK OF COURT - ANCHORAGE	7,521	\$7,095,252.84	\$943.39
CHILD SUPPORT SERVICES DIVISION - ANCHORAGE	7,407	\$7,581,730.21	\$1,023.59
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR - JUNEAU	3,919	\$3,453,727.66	\$881.28
CITY & BOROUGH OF JUNEAU - JUNEAU	1,633	\$160,635.46	\$98.37
CITY OF WASILLA - WASILLA	1,471	\$123,129.16	\$83.70
ACS RESTITUTION - ANCHORAGE	974	\$911,165.19	\$935.49
UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA - Anchorage	910	\$763,345.63	\$838.84
AK. COMM. POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION - JUNEAU	594	\$748,591.69	\$1,260.26
Total of Top Ten Agencies	85,994	\$29,902,887.94	
Total of Other Agencies	241,916	\$10,911,460.62	
Total - All Garnishing Agencies	327,910	\$40,814,348.56	

#### Assignments

State statutes allow applicants to assign their dividend to a government agency or regional housing authority created under Alaska Statute 18.55.996. Any amount in excess of the liability due to the assigned agency is paid to the applicant.

Assignments tend to be submitted on a "voluntary" basis where an individual wishes to utilize their upcoming PFD for a payment to a federal, state, municipal governmental agency, or to a court. Many of these assignments end up going towards housing payments for federal housing programs. Because these are assigned prior to the PFD calculation, it is the agency's responsibility to either set an amount that they will accept for the upcoming PFD, or to have individuals assign percentages of their PFD. Individuals may assign up to 100% of their expected PFD, per AS 43.23.069(b).

Top Ten Assignees	Submitted		
	Number of Requests	Amount	
CITY OF DILLINGHAM - DILLINGHAM	65	\$15,275.00	
BERING STRAITS REGIONAL HOUSING - NOME	57	\$24,880.66	
TLINGIT-HAIDA REGIONAL - JUNEAU	46	\$15,555.00	
AVCP HOUSING AUTHORITY - BETHEL	34	\$3,600.01	
DEPARTMENT OF H&SS, PUBLIC ASSISTANCE - JUNEAU	24	\$2,000.00	
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, DIVISION OF INVESTMENTS - JUNEAU	10	\$0.00	
ALEUTIAN HOUSING AUTHORITY - ANCHORAGE	9	\$1,400.00	
NORTHWEST INUPIAT - KOTZEBUE	8	\$0.00	
AK NATIVE TRIBAL HEALTH CONSORTIUM - ANCHORAGE	6	\$0.01	
CITY OF KODIAK - KODIAK	6	\$900.00	
Total of Top Ten Agencies	265	\$63,610.68	
Total of Other Agencies	35	\$6,029.98	
Total - All Garnishing Agencies	300	\$69,640.66	

Top Ten Assignees		Paid	
	<b>Payments</b>	Amount	Average
BERING STRAITS REGIONAL HOUSING - NOME	50	\$51,956.66	\$1,039.13
TLINGIT-HAIDA REGIONAL - JUNEAU	39	\$28,783.00	\$738.03
AVCP HOUSING AUTHORITY - BETHEL	32	\$31,145.60	\$973.30
CITY OF DILLINGHAM - DILLINGHAM	24	\$5,640.00	\$235.00
DEPARTMENT OF H&SS, PUBLIC ASSISTANCE - JUNEAU	13	\$15,790.00	\$1,214.62
ALEUTIAN HOUSING AUTHORITY - ANCHORAGE	8	\$8,602.00	\$1,075.25
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, DIVISION OF INVESTMENTS - JUNEAU	8	\$10,476.00	\$1,309.50
NORTHWEST INUPIAT - KOTZEBUE	7	\$8,512.00	\$1,216.00
AK NATIVE TRIBAL HEALTH CONSORTIUM - ANCHORAGE	4	\$4,586.00	\$1,146.50
CITY OF WASILLA - WASILLA	3	\$3,754.00	\$1,251.33
Total of Top Ten Agencies	188	\$169,245.26	
Total of Other Agencies	21	\$19,565.94	
Total - All Garnishing Agencies	209	\$188,811.20	

#### **PAYMENTS**

The first mass dividend payment disbursement for a typical dividend year begins on the first Thursday in October and continues on a monthly cycle thereafter. Applicants who selected the payment method of direct deposit or electronic payment have their dividends initially sent to financial institutions for deposit into checking or savings accounts. Deposit returns from financial institutions are paid via warrant in subsequent payment runs. Warrants, more commonly known as checks, are mailed to all eligible applicants that did not select direct deposit.

If the garnished or assigned amount is less than the dividend amount, the remaining balance will be issued to the applicant by check or direct deposit, depending on their preference.

#### Note:

- Payment numbers below reflect payments made through December 31, 2023, and only for 2023 Dividends. (See the following page for payments of prior-year dividends)
- The total amounts shown below include funds distributed to applicants, or to agencies through garnishments, assignments, and charitable contributions.

Payments of 2023 through Dec. 31, 2023				
	Applicants	Payment Method Percent	Total Amount	
Applicants Paid by Direct Deposit				
Full Dividend Payment to Applicant	536,914	86.53%	\$704,431,168	
Payment to Applicant after Voluntary and/or Involuntary Deductions	25,604	4.13%	\$33,592,448	
Total Number of Applicants Paid by Direct Deposit	562,518	90.66%	\$738,023,616	
Applicants Paid by Check				
Full Dividend Payment to Applicant	40,520	6.53%	\$53,162,240	
Payment to Applicant after Voluntary and/or Involuntary Deductions	4,150	0.67%	\$5,444,436	
Total Number of Applicants Paid by Check	44,670	7.20%	\$58,606,676	
Applicants Paid by Combination of Methods				
Full Dividend Payment to Applicant	229	0.04%	\$285,760	
Payment to Applicant after Voluntary and/or Involuntary Deductions	10,277	1.66%	\$13,407,399	
Total Number of Applicants Paid by Combination	10,506	1.69%	\$13,693,159	
Total 2023 Dividends Paid to Applicants (all categories above)	617,694	99.55%	\$810,323,451	
Eligible Dividends Fully Reduced by Garnishments and/or Levies (Involuntary Deductions)	2,788	0.45%	\$3,657,856	
Total 2023 Dividends Paid (Including Adjustments)	620,482	100.00%	\$813,981,307	

### Applications Paid in 2023 for Prior Year Dividends

Prior year dividends may have been issued during 2023 for any of the following reasons:

- Applications for the 2022 and previous year's dividends that were still in review or appeal at the end of calendar year 2022.
- Eligible Prior Year Applications for 18-year-old filers. Under regulation 15 AAC 23.133, an individual who has reached majority or who is an emancipated minor may apply for a prior year dividend. An individual who qualifies must meet all eligibility requirements for the respective prior year(s) and must file before the individual reaches 20 years of age. See Alaska Statute 43.23.055(3).
- Estate Applications and Applications for Disabled Adults. (These application types have an extended filing date of up to one year later than the filing deadline for the respective dividend year.)

2023 Prior Year Dividends				
Dividend Year	Dividends Paid	Dividend Amount	Total	
2022	10751	\$2,621.81	\$28,187,079.31	
2021	561	\$1,114.00	\$624,954.00	
2020	95	\$992.00	\$94,240.00	
2019	51	\$1,606.00	\$81,906.00	
2018	39	\$1,600.00	\$62,400.00	
2017	22	\$1,100.00	\$24,200.00	
2016	18	\$1,022.00	\$18,396.00	
2015	21	\$2,072.00	\$43,512.00	
2014	7	\$1,884.00	\$13,188.00	
2013	13	\$900.00	\$11,700.00	
2012	6	\$878.00	\$5,268.00	
2011	4	\$1,174.00	\$4,696.00	
2010	9	\$1,281.00	\$11,529.00	
2009	9	\$1,305.00	\$11,745.00	
2008	19	\$2,069.00	\$39,311.00	
2007	17	\$1,654.00	\$28,118.00	
2006	12	\$1,106.96	\$13,283.52	
2005	7	\$845.76	\$5,920.32	
2004	6	\$919.84	\$5,519.04	
2003	3	\$1,107.56	\$3,322.68	
1999	1	\$1,769.84	\$1,769.84	
Total	11671		\$29,292,057.71	

<sup>\*</sup> This list does not include the one-time 2008 Resource Rebate of \$1,200.00

(This data include dividends filed in previous years that were not paid until the reporting dividend year. Years for which no prior year dividends were paid are not included in the report.)

### Three Year Comparison of Application and Payment Status

Numbers shown here are historically reported as of December 31st of each respective year.

Dividend Year		2023		2022		2021
Filing Activity	Total	Percent Total	Total	Percent Total	Total	Percent Total
Applicants						
ADULT	498,774	74.88%	490,899	74.63%	497,643	74.49%
CHILD	167,312	25.12%	166,901	25.37%	170,400	25.51%
Total	666,086	100%	657,800	100%	668,043	100%
Application Status						
Eligible	628,406	94.34%	626,396	95.23%	637,427	95.42%
Denied and Not in Appeal	24,247	3.64%	18,214	2.77%	29,968	4.49%
In Review	13,038	1.96%	12,180	1.85%	570	0.09%
Denied and In Appeal	395	0.06%	1,010	0.15%	78	0.01%
Total	666,086	100%	657,800	100%	668,043	100%

Note: Applications marked as "Fully Reduced" below included one or more of the following: donations, assignments, and/or garnishments.

Dividend Year		2023		2022		2021
Payment Status	Total	Percent Total	Total	Percent Total	Total	Percent Total
Paid by Direct Deposit	562,518	84.45%	565,546	85.98%	557,910	83.51%
Not Paid (as of Dec. 31)	45,604	6.85%	35,928	5.46%	44,387	6.64%
Paid by Warrant	44,670	6.71%	46,174	7.02%	44,070	6.60%
Paid by Multiple Methods	10,506	1.58%	8,106	1.23%	11,906	1.78%
Fully Reduced	2,788	0.42%	2,046	0.31%	9,770	1.46%
Total	666,086	100%	657,800	100%	668,043	100%

#### **CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS**

Reports of suspected or potential fraud against the Permanent Fund Dividend program are all reviewed as they are received by the Department of Revenue's Criminal Investigations Unit (CIU). An investigation is opened when initial information, such as a fraud tip, is supported by additional information available from another source. This standard helps to ensure that erroneous information does not result in withholding of dividends from eligible applicants. There are many factors considered in determining whether investigations are ultimately resolved internally by the PFD Division ("Administrative" cases) or submitted for prosecution ("Criminal" cases). The CIU unit does *not* evaluate PFD program eligibility.

A given case may encompass or pertain to more than one PFD Application. For example, if the application of an Adult Sponsor is being investigated, his or her sponsored Child Applications may be included as part of the case. Both metrics are reported here.

CIU-PFD Activity Related to Active Investigations & Monitoring	2023	2022	2021	2020
Carry Over from Previous Year	24	14	47	210
# of Criminal Cases > 12 Months Old	0	0	0	8
Fraud Tips Received	420	507	306	640
Total Caseload	45	30	25	50
Resolution Status (Administrative)				
Not yet screened	0	0	0	0
No Fraud Found-cleared	265	334	217	480
Fraud Found-Remanded	145	139	142	210
Fraud Found-To OSP	10	36	11	5
Resolution Status (Criminal)				
Non-criminal Settlement at OSP	0	0	0	3
Acquittals	0	0	0	0
Convictions	28	6	3	2
Recovery				
Criminal Restitution Ordered	\$80,144.00	\$66,375.00	\$34,346.00	\$15,907.00
Criminal Settlements Received	\$26,736.00	\$27,322.66	\$33,208.03	\$33,658.00
Loss Due to Statute of Lim	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Pending Resolution				
Admin Recovery	\$332,895.00	\$653,426.00	\$460,258.00	\$841,850.00
Criminal Recovery	\$191,565.00	\$151,052.00	\$229,393.00	\$263,739.00

### **VOLUNTARY PROGRAMS**

# Voluntary Programs PICK.CLICK.GIVE.

In 2009, the PFDD implemented a three-year charitable giving pilot program, Pick.Click.Give., authorized by the Alaska Legislature per statute AS 43.23.062. In 2012, it became a permanent addition to the PFD online application process.

Initially funded by the Rasmuson Foundation and managed by Alaska Community Foundation, this program allows an applicant to electronically pledge all or a portion of their dividend to eligible Alaskan nonprofit organizations. "The program goal is to increase individual charitable giving overall, along with increasing the number of new donors to nonprofit organizations." Additional information regarding the program can be found at <a href="https://www.pickclickgive.org">www.pickclickgive.org</a>.



Applicants are allowed to add or withdraw pledges until August 31<sup>st</sup> of each year. Pledge amounts may be reduced by other garnishments or assignments, as those take priority. An ineligible applicant pledge would not be paid. Hence, the actual contributed amount is generally lower than the amounts pledged during the application period.

Amount pledged vs amount paid	
Total Dollars Pledged By Applicants	\$3,351,300.00
Pledges Withdrawn	(\$134,975.00)
Net Total Dollars Pledged	\$3,216,325.00
Total Dollars Paid to Organizations	\$2,885,104.00

#### **Charitable Contributions Appeals**

Alaska Community Foundation, which acts as the Department of Revenue's "agent", determines if an organization is eligible or ineligible to be included in the charitable contribution list. If the organization is ineligible to be included in the charitable contribution list for the following year's Permanent Fund Dividend electronic application, the organization is issued a denial letter explaining the reasons they are not eligible. The organization has 15 days from the date of the denial letter to file an appeal explaining and supporting their position. PFD Division Appeals Specialists prepare the case for a formal hearing and the case is heard by an Administrative Law Judge with the Office of Administrative Hearings (OAH). Alaska Community Foundation does not participate in the appeal process. Alaska Community Foundation only determines initial eligibility according to state law as the Department of Revenue's agent. There is no fee to file an appeal for inclusion in the PFD Charitable Contribution list on the PFD Electronic Application.

### **VOLUNTARY PROGRAMS**

#### UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA'S "ALASKA 529 PLAN"

\*\*Formerly known as UA College Savings Program\*\*

In 1990, legislation passed that established the Alaska Education Trust Fund (AS 14.40.807) which authorized an applicant to contribute fifty percent of their dividend to the fund for education. In 1991, the name of the fund was changed to the Advance College Tuition (ACT) Payment Fund. The ACT option first appeared on the 1991 dividend applications.

In the fall of 2001, the University of Alaska developed the UA College Savings Plan program as the main program for which contributions can be made toward advanced college tuition costs. The UA College Savings Plan, now known as the Alaska 529 Plan, provides various investment strategies to individuals making contributions. Additional information regarding the plan can be found at <a href="https://www.alaska529plan.com/">https://www.alaska529plan.com/</a>.

Year	Applicants	Total Contributions
2023	12,835	\$8,394,797.69
2022	13,258	\$21,700,814.75
2021	14,203	\$7,872,303.17
2020	13,639	\$6,730,599.17
2019	12,605	\$10,086,448.68
2018	13,820	\$11,009,586.28
2017	13,648	\$7,473,899.38
2016	13,573	\$6,905,860.93
2015	13,593	\$14,015,930.73
2014	12,998	\$12,174,958.02
2013	12,173	\$5,442,392.99
2012	11,214	\$4,892,579.86
2011	9,622	\$5,611,270.33
2010	9,024	\$5,740,411.51
2009	7,708	\$5,004,480.40
1991 - 2008	102,427	\$66,094,134.59
Total	286,340	\$199,150,468.48

### **VOLUNTARY PROGRAMS**

#### DIVIDEND EDUCATION RAFFLE

In 2018, legislation passed that established the Dividend Raffle Fund (AS 43.23.230), making 2019 the first year adult applicants could pledge a portion or all of their PFD, in increments of \$100, towards the dividend raffle fund. Each \$100 pledge provides the applicant with an entry into the Dividend Raffle. Multiple pledges provides applicants with multiple opportunities to win. Applicants are only able to make pledges while completing their online PFD application. Pledges cannot be added or removed after the individual filing process is complete, and applicants must be at least 18 years or older to participate. The number of pledges that an individual chooses on their application may be reduced by other garnishments or assignments that take priority, and an ineligible applicant pledge would not be paid. Because of this, the actual contributed amount is generally lower than the amounts pledged during the application period. Of the total pledge funds actually contributed in a year, the legislature will appropriate 50% of these funds to the Department of Education and Early Development (DEED) for distribution as supplemental grants to school districts, 25% to the education endowment fund, established in AS 43.23.220, and the remaining 25% to the dividend raffle fund to be used to pay 4 winners of the dividend raffle and to help bolster the dividend raffle fund for subsequent years.

# Fifth Annual PFD Education Raffle January 25, 2024

Cost of Entry # of Eligible Entries Total Proceeds (2023)	\$100.00 each 9,994 \$999,400.00	
Allocation for Supplemental Grants Allocation for Education Endowment Fund	\$499,700.00 \$240,850.00	50%
Allocation for Dividend Raffle Fund	\$249,850.00 \$249,850.00	25% 25%
Fund Balance from prior year	\$587,229.70	
Interest Earned	\$ 34,519.32	
Total Balance for Drawing	\$871,599.02	
First Prize	\$69,727.92 8%	
Second Prize	\$34,863.96 4%	
Third Prize	\$17,431.98 2%	
Fourth Prize	\$ 8,715.99 1%	
Total Prizes	\$130,739.85	
Administrative Expenses (2% max)	\$(17,431.98)	
Carryover for 2024 Raffle Fund	\$723,427.19	

### PERMANENT FUND DIVIDEND DIVISION HISTORY

### Permanent Fund Dividend Division History

#### **OPERATIONS ANNUAL CYCLE**

The Permanent Fund Dividend Division's (PFDD) yearly cycle starts January 1 when the application period opens. Alaskans may submit an electronic or paper application for a Permanent Fund Dividend during the filing period, January 1 to March 31. Typically, the busiest times of the filing period are the month of January and the last two weeks of March, as the PFD filing period is wrapping up.

Applications received electronically are uploaded and electronically assessed. Applications, supporting documentation and signature pages received on paper are scanned and keyed into the Dividend Application Information System (DAIS) and then electronically processed.

The process of determining eligibility begins as soon as applications are received by the Division. Applications flagged for further review by DAIS are assigned to eligibility technicians for evaluation primarily in one or more of the following areas: establishing Alaska residency, breaking Alaska residency, absences from Alaska, and/or having the intent to remain in or return to Alaska. Guided by State of Alaska Statutes and PFD Regulations, Eligibility Technicians use current or prior year applicant information when needed and contact the applicant for additional information in order to make an eligibility determination. Many cases can be resolved without contacting the applicant. The current goal of the PFDD is to complete most eligibility determinations by the first Thursday in October, which is typically the first payment of the new dividend year.

During the 2023 annual cycle, the Division implemented a remote-technician program to combat ongoing vacancy staffing issues. Viable candidates must live at least 50 miles outside one of the Division's office locations to be considered for these technician roles. The Juneau PFD office also renovated their public counter to be ADA compliant (Americans with Disability Act) during the year.

As of March 1<sup>st</sup>, 2017, the PFD application serves as a voter registration for the State of Alaska (per Statute). Every individual who submits a completed PFD application that also meets the criteria of the Division of Elections (DoE) for an eligible voter, will be registered. DoE will send out an "opt out" notice that requires an individual to fill out and return to their division within 30 days of receipt in order to NOT be registered.

In July, the PFD Division's data processing and payment teams confirm applicant supplied direct deposit information through our approved financial institutions in a process called the *pre-note*. This process allows the division to verify account information accuracy and successfully process the highest percentage of requested direct deposits.

Mid-September through the end of October is usually considered payment season for the Division and is a busy time for public contact. During this time, most of our eligibility technicians are assigned to payment support via phone, in-person, or email.

During late November and early December, the Division focuses on finishing the remaining work of eligibility determinations, as well as preparations for the next filing season and training. It is typically during this time that the Division often sees a rise in appeals for denied applications. Applicants that disagree with an eligibility determination have 30 days from the denial decision date to file an appeal. Appeals are worked on a first come, first served basis.

### PERMANENT FUND DIVIDEND DIVISION HISTORY

Throughout the year the Department of Revenue's Criminal Investigation Unit investigates hundreds of applications for potential PFD fraud based on tips from the public and information received from federal, state, and municipal agencies. Additionally, the Division conducts focused audits and investigates information that is obtained through the Division's internal processes, including anomalies noted in processing applications.

#### FIVE YEAR DIVIDEND CALCULATION

The dividend amount is calculated annually. The amount of the dividend is calculated by multiplying the amount available for distribution, as determined by the Legislature (for 2023 this amount was \$1,312 per person) by the estimated number of individuals that will become eligible for the PFD. 2023's dividend amount calculation was not based on the statutory formula under Alaska Statute 43.23.025. This amount is transferred from the Alaska Permanent Fund Corporation (APFC) earnings account to the Dividend Fund.

#### Notes:

- Permanent Fund Dividends in years 2018-2023 have not utilized the Statutory Net Income formula.
- Dividend amounts are rounded to an even amount to result in an even half-amount for applicants who
  designate fifty percent of their dividend be contributed to the AK529 program (formerly College UA) (AS
  14.40.807).

#### **Dividend Calculation**

Dividend Year	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
PFD Fund Balance as of Calculation Date	\$15,772,344.46	\$17,408,425.04	\$9,928,095.19	\$(2,615,373.97)	\$(250,000.00)
Add Permanent Fund Earnings (5-year average)	\$881,521,963.00	\$2,100,354,437.00	\$739,038,500.00	\$680,000,000.00	\$1,061,565,174.87
Less Expenditures to- date	\$0.00	\$2,898,780.24	\$2,955,705.73	\$(1,700,000.00)	
Appropriations (see next page)	\$(51,574,500.00)	\$(36,568,000.00)	\$(35,216,900.00)	\$(40,047,300.00)	\$(47,191,700.00)
Reductions ( <i>see next</i> page)	\$(2,106,047.13)	\$(828,631.05)	\$(397,934.85)	\$(878,335.33)	\$(735,047.59)
Total Appropriations and Reductions	\$(53,680,547.13)	\$(37,396,631.05)	\$(35,614,834.85)	\$(40,925,635.33)	\$(47,926,747.59)
Total Amount Available for Dividends	\$843,613,760.33	\$2,083,265,011.23	\$716,307,466.07	\$634,758,990.70	\$1,013,388,427.28
Estimated Eligible Applicants	642,997	634,368	643,004	639,877	631,001
Dividend Amount	\$1,312.00	\$3,284.00	\$1,114.00	\$992.00	\$1,606.00

## PERMANENT FUND DIVIDEND DIVISION HISTORY

### Appropriations and Reductions Detail

Appropriations	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Department of Health and Social	\$17,791,500.00	\$17,791,500.00	\$17,724,700.00	\$17,724,700.00	\$17,939,700.00
Services					
(Hold-harmless					
provision for public					
assistance programs)					
Department of Corrections	\$21,343,100.00	\$7,659,700.00	\$8,339,600.00	\$13,036,000.00	\$18,807,600.00
Department of Revenue, PFD	\$8,673,500.00	\$10,173,200.00	\$8,121,800.00	\$7,838,100.00	\$8,329,400.00
Division					
Department of Administration					
Violent Crimes	\$3,766,400.00	\$943,600.00	\$1,030,800.00	\$1,448,500.00	\$2,115,000.00
Compensation Board					
Total Appropriations	\$51,574,500.00	\$36,568,000.00	\$35,216,900.00	\$40,047,300.00	\$47,191,700.00

Reductions	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Reserve for Prior Year Dividend Liabilities	\$1,707,719.81	\$566,661.73	\$162,035.57	\$618,948.33	\$297,051.39
Reserve for 18-year-old Filers	\$398,327.32	\$261,969.32	\$235,899.28	\$213,387.00	\$391,996.20
Reserve for 2008 Resource Rebate	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$0.00	\$46,000.00	\$46,000.00
Payments					
Total Reductions	\$2,106,047.13	\$828,631.05	\$397,934.85	\$878,335.33	\$735,047.59

### CONTACT INFORMATION

Contact Information

For general PFD information visit us at: pfd.alaska.gov.

You can track your application and requested documents by clicking the following button on our website.



You can also request information via email to:

dor.pfd.info@alaska.gov

To report a PFD fraud tip, contact CIU at: <a href="mailto:pfdfraud@alaska.gov">pfdfraud@alaska.gov</a> or call (907) 500-0360

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